Juvenile Crime Prevention Council

Presented by

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Youth Justice Division Manager
Juvenile Crime Prevention Councils

State & Local Partnership

- NC General Statute (143B-543) mandates the development of local JCPCs
- NC DPS Division of Juvenile Justice allocates funding to JCPCs in each county

Goals

- To provide alternatives to youth development centers (YDCs) through local community-based programming, treatment, counseling or rehabilitation services for youth involved in, or at risk of involvement, in the juvenile justice system.
- To provide noninstitutional dispositional alternatives that will protect the community and youth.
NC Reinvestment

Youth Development Center Commitments
Data Source: NC-JOIN, Accessed 2-26-10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Commitments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1,360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1,217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>605</td>
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<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Juvenile Detention Centers and Youth Development Centers

![Graph showing the comparison between Youth Development Centers and Detention Centers from 2010 to 2020. The graph indicates a decrease in the number of centers over the years.]

- Youth Development Centers:
  - 2010: 365
  - 2011: 304
  - 2012: 262
  - 2013: 229
  - 2014: 221
  - 2015: 212
  - 2016: 199
  - 2017: 204
  - 2018: 199
  - 2019: 194
  - 2020: 151

- Detention Centers:
  - 2010: 222
  - 2011: 200
  - 2012: 163
  - 2013: 160
  - 2014: 142
  - 2015: 156
  - 2016: 150
  - 2017: 142
  - 2018: 147
  - 2019: 137
  - 2020: 194
JCPC Allocations History

- 1997-1998 $17.5 million
- 1998-1999 $23 million
- 1999-2000 $23.5 million
- 2000-2001 $24.5 million
- 2001-2002 $23.2 million
- 2002-2003 $22.5 million
- 2005-2006 to 2007-2008 $22.4 million
- 2008-2009 $23.1 million
- 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 $22 million
- 2011-2012 to 2014-2015 $21.8 million
- 2015-2016 to 2017-2018 $21.9 million
- 2019-2020 $26.2 million
- 2020-2021 $28.5 million
Buncombe County

- $644,477 allocated annually for nonprofits & public agencies that:
  - Offer services free of charge
  - Address needs of youth involved in courts and gaps in youth services
  - Promote intervention, treatment and aftercare strategies and programs which strengthen families and support community safety
  - Must be used for juvenile justice needs 1st, before prevention
Annual Cycle

• Planning
  Identify needs and priorities for funding; review community resources and gaps; review data from youth who had DJJ intakes the previous year.

• Monitoring
  Monitor JCPC-funded programs. Board member paired with Court Counselor to monitor each program and report back to the JCPC.

• Allocations
  Release RFP, review applications, and participate in hearing to make funding recommendations for next cycle
Local JCPC Programs

• Between 2021 - 2022, JCPC funded programs in Buncombe County served 201 local youth who were diverted and/or referred from the Juvenile Justice system. 134 of these were diverted by Court Counselors at the point of intake.
## Buncombe Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Juvenile Demographics</th>
<th>2018-19</th>
<th>2019-20</th>
<th>2020-21</th>
<th>2021-22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile Population ages 6-17</td>
<td>34169</td>
<td>34,120</td>
<td>34,039</td>
<td>33,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile Population ages 10-17</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>23,312</td>
<td>22,994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile Population ages 16 &amp; 17</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5,900</td>
<td>6,028</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juveniles seen in Intake</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juveniles Put on Diversion Plans or Contracts</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>261</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juveniles Approved for Court</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>171</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juveniles Adjudicated</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juveniles Put on Protective Supervision</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juveniles Put on Probation</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Detention Admissions</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Juveniles Committed to YDC</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Juveniles put on Post Release Supervision</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>School Based Complaints</td>
<td>49.30%</td>
<td>42.40%</td>
<td>21.00%</td>
<td>58.00%</td>
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## Buncombe Data FY21-22

### Buncombe Program Admissions by Legal Status 21-22

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Name</th>
<th>Court Counselor Consultation</th>
<th>Youth at Risk</th>
<th>Intake/Diverted</th>
<th>Petition Filed</th>
<th>Adjudicated</th>
<th>Probation</th>
<th>Protective Supervision</th>
<th>Referred from District Court</th>
<th>Interstate Compact (ICJ)</th>
<th>Continuation Services</th>
<th>Committed</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barium Springs - TASK</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buncombe Structured Day</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trinity Place</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Teen Court</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>45</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>56</td>
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<tr>
<td>Earn and Learn</td>
<td></td>
<td>33</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aspire - The Connection</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aspire - Kids at Work!</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>21</td>
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<td>Eliada Student Training for Advancement</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>PIVOTPoint WNC</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>46</strong></td>
<td><strong>134</strong></td>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td><strong>14</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>201</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Current JCPC Programs**

**Teen Court (Buncombe Alternatives)** provides diversion from juvenile court and alternative to out of school suspension for youth who admit guilt. Clients are given the opportunity to take responsibility for offenses by participating in court proceedings held by trained youth and adult volunteers. Centers on lowered recidivism through restorative justice, does not decide guilt or innocence. Clients receive individualized sanctions such as community service and interactive journaling.

**Earn and Learn Restitution (Buncombe Alternatives)** works with youth assigned community service hours and/or monetary compensation for victims. Through supervised, assigned work and evidence-based journaling, youth provide service to the community, are held accountable for their actions, and given opportunities to acknowledge harm they may have caused.

**Youth Justice Clinical Program (BC Justice Services)** Provide CCAs and group counseling to meet the needs of justice system involved youth.

**Buncombe Structured Day (Partners Unlimited)** provides academic and behavioral supports for at-risk middle and high school youth as well as an alternative placement for short- and long-term suspended youth and DJJ referrals. Individual service plans may include on-line academics, substance abuse and/or alcohol awareness, social-emotional learning, character development, and career/vocational skill shadowing.

**PIVOTPoint WNC** offers therapeutic wilderness-based interventions to youth ages 14 and older who are court involved, diverted, or at-risk of court involvement. Supports interpersonal skill building and pro-social skills, reducing substance use and recidivism by utilizing CBT, adventure therapy, mindfulness, and other evidence-based/best practice models.

**JCPC Administration** funds food, office supplies, and materials to support the functions of the JCPC, and support salary and benefits for administrative support.
FY2023-2025 Funding Priorities

• Priority 1: Restitution/Community Service
• Priority 2: Comprehensive Clinical Assessments (CCAs) / Individual or Group Counseling
• Priority 3: Teen Court/Restorative Services
• Priority 4: Runaway/Temporary Shelter
• Priority 5: Interpersonal or Experiential Skills
• Priority 6: Vocational Skills
• Priority 7: Substance Use Services
• Priority 8: Parent / Family Skill Building
• Priority 9: Structured Day / Tutoring / Academic Enhancement / Mentoring
JCPC Membership

N.C.G.S. § 143B-846 specifies members to be appointed by county commissioners to serve on local JCPCs. In certain categories, a designee may be appointed to serve.

1. School Superintendent or designee: Shanon Martin, BCS
2. Chief of Police or designee: Michael Lamb, APD
3. Local Sheriff or designee: Jorge Redmond, BCSO Attorney
4. District Attorney or designee: Blythe McCoy, Assist. DA
5. Chief Court Counselor or designee: Sylvia Clement
6. AMH/DD/SA Director/designee: Angela Garner, VAYA
7. DSS Director/designee: Suzanne Avett, HHS Attorney
8. County Manager/designee: Noreal Armstrong, Chief Equity & Human Rights Officer
9. Substance Abuse Professional: Vacant (pending)
10. Member of Faith Community: Don Johnson, Chaplain, Buncombe County Detention/ABCCM
11. County Commissioner: Martin Moore
12. Youth Member (under 21): Vacant
13. Representing families of youth involved in justice system: CiCi Weston, Christine Avery Learning Center
15. Chief District Judge or designee: Judge Susan Dotson-Smith
16. Member of Business Community: Elizabeth Kraft
17. Health Director/designee: Ginger Clough, Health Promotions
18. United Way/non-profit: Natasha Adwaters, Children First
20. Commissioner appointee: Eric Robinson, Asheville Housing
22. Commissioner appointee: Co-Kema Hines, UNCA
23. Commissioner appointee: Angel Redmond, COA Parks & Rec
24. Commissioner appointee: Brandon Priester, Land of Sky
25. Commissioner appointee: Vacant
26. Commissioner appointee: Vacant