# Minutes of Buncombe County Audit Committee January 19, 2021 9:00 AM Virtual Meeting via Zoom

Members Present:	Chairperson Kendra Ferguson, Commissioner Robert Pressley, Commissioner Al Whitesides, Dr. Glenda Weinert, Larry Harris, Danny Yelton and Mike Knepshield
Members Absent:	N/A
<b>County Staff Present:</b>	Trisha Burnett, Kelly Houston, Michael Frue, Terri Orange, Don Warn
Others Present:	N/A

The Audit Committee Chairperson, Kendra Ferguson, called the meeting to order at 9:05 AM.

# **Review of Remote Meeting Rules – County Attorney – Michael Frue**

County Attorney Michael Frue gave instructions to the Audit Committee on how to conduct the meeting remotely and still maintain compliance with public board meeting requirements.

- REFERENCE: North Carolina Session Law 2020-3, Section 4.31.
- Summary of differences between remote meetings and in-person meetings
  - Each voting member must state his/her name prior to bringing forth a motion or seconding a motion.
  - Mr. Frue recommends that each person state his/her name prior to speaking.
  - The Chairperson is required to conduct a roll call vote.
  - The Committee must allow public comment if there are any attendees who wish to make comments at the designated time for public comment.

Mr. Frue will also remain on the remote meeting of the Audit Committee to ensure compliance with procedures and to answer any procedural questions that may arise.

## **Review and Approval of Meeting Minutes – Chairperson Ferguson**

The December 1, 2020 meeting minutes were presented and reviewed.

# Commissioner Whitesides moved to approve the minutes as presented. Larry Harris seconded the motion. By roll-call vote of all seven Audit Committee members, the motion passed unanimously.

# Fiscal Year 2020 External Audit Update – Finance Director Don Warn

The delay in completing the external audit has been waiting for guidance to be issued from the federal government in order to complete Single Audit requirements. The guidance was released on December 24, 2020. The Finance Department has submitted a draft Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) to the external auditors (CLA). CLA sent comments back to the Finance Department yesterday (01-18-2021), which the Finance Department is working on addressing now.

At the current time, there is one finding relating to lottery funding and delays due to communications to/from the County and the schools. The Finance Department has implemented a check-in process with the school systems, instead of waiting to hear from the schools, to address this communication issue

As it stands now, the Finance Department is optimistic the CAFR will be completed by the state deadline of January 31, 2021.

There was discussion about scheduling a special meeting of the Audit Committee to receive the presentation from the external auditors. Based on availability of the external auditors (CLA) and Board of Commissioner meetings, it is tentatively planned that this will occur on the regularly scheduled Audit Committee meeting on Tuesday, March 2, 2021.

Chairperson Ferguson asked the Audit Committee if there were any further questions for the Finance Department regarding the external audit update. There were no further questions.

# Internal Audit Governance Documents Update – Chairperson Ferguson

Chairperson Ferguson gave the Audit Committee a brief update on the status of the Governance Documents revision project. The project began to ensure the Internal Audit Charter, the Audit Committee Charter, and the Audit Committee bylaws align, so that all parties are clear as to their roles and responsibilities. This includes the Board of Commissioners, County Management, the Audit Committee, and the Internal Audit Department. Chairperson Ferguson reported that as the subcommittee are working through documents, new situations have come up that requires them to think deeply about ensuring the governance documents are solid and in alignment. She anticipates the drafts will be ready to present and vote on at the next Audit Committee meeting.

# Fiscal Year 2022 Internal Audit Budget Request – Trisha Burnett

In order to meet the Buncombe County budget schedule deadlines, it is necessary for the Audit Committee to hear and vote to approve or amend the Fiscal Year 2022 budget request for the Internal Audit Department at this meeting. Ms. Burnett walked through the budget presentation (attached to the minutes of this meeting). Throughout the presentation, the following questions and comments were raised:

- [Question from Chairperson Ferguson] Can you explain what a CISA is?
  - [Response from Ms. Burnett] A CISA is a Certified Information Systems Auditor, which is through the Information Systems Audit and Control Association (ISACA). This position will be specialized in IT matters with auditing expertise.
- [Comment from Dr. Weinert] She would like to reiterate that COSO was adopted in 2017, but has not yet been implemented. Communicating this to the Board of Commissioners and County Management is critical. As Ms. Burnett stated, COSO implementation is a management responsibility, but Internal Audit has volunteered to train departments on COSO, and will be using COSO criteria for auditing. Dr. Weinert emphasized that COSO implementation is a critical need, and with only two Internal Audit staff, it is difficult for Internal Audit to train all departments and carry out their other responsibilities.
- [Comment from Dr. Weinert] She would like to emphasize that risk assessment and protection is critical to governments, and this must be communicated to the Board of Commissioners and Management.
  - [Comment from Ms. Burnett] Data analytics can assist with continuous monitoring as well. If the data is available, and Internal Audit has data analytics software, Internal Audit could set up continuous audits on these measures.
- [Comment from Dr. Weinert] Internal Audit is a foundational piece of a government a necessity. It is not something to be shortsighted with, even during trying times such as COVID. It is critical to fund Internal Audit appropriately.

- [Comment from Ms. Burnett] In performing Risk Assessment interviews, Internal Audit has learned that most departments incorrectly assume that Internal Audit only does audits related to financial matters. Internal Audit also takes into account compliance, operating, strategic, IT, etc.
- [Comment from Chairperson Ferguson] She would like to point out that the actual budget allotted to Internal Audit last year was almost half of what the Audit Committee approved for the budget for last year. She feels the Committee is behind in getting Internal Audit resourced in order to do the tasks they are expected to do.
- [Question from Mr. Harris] He asked what the next steps are after the Audit Committee approves the budget request.
  - [Response from Ms. Burnett] The next step is the first meeting with the County Manager, which is scheduled for Thursday, 01-21-2021. Internal Audit staff also need to complete various worksheets and official requests after the Audit Committee approves/amends the budget request.
  - [Question from Mr. Harris] He would like to know who attends the meeting this week.
    - [Response from Ms. Burnett] It is Internal Audit staff, the County Manager and Budget Department staff for the initial meeting.
  - [Response from Chairperson Ferguson] The process and authority of budget decisions is one area that is being discussed in the governance document review and revisions.
  - [Comment from Commissioner Whitesides] The Board of Commissioners has the final say on the budget and he is committed to ensuring that Internal Audit is appropriately funded.

At the conclusion of the budget presentation and discussion, Chairperson Ferguson asked if any Audit Committee members had any further questions or concerns, or if the Committee was ready to vote on the request.

# Dr. Weinert moved to approve the Fiscal Year 2022 Internal Audit budget request as presented. Commissioner Robert Pressley seconded the motion. By roll-call vote of all seven Audit Committee members, the motion passed unanimously.

# Subcommittee Appointments – Chairperson Ferguson

Chairperson Ferguson proposes leaving the subcommittee appointments as is, at least until the governance document revisions are completed and approved. For the purpose of recording the current standing subcommittees, the following members are included on the following subcommittees:

External Audit Subcommittee Kendra Ferguson Mike Knepshield Danny Yelton Internal Audit Subcommittee Audit Committee Chair Both Commissioners appointed to the Audit Committee

After this action, Audit Committee member Danny Yelton has to depart the meeting for another meeting at 10:01 AM.

# Internal Audit and Risk Assessment Updates – Internal Audit Director Trisha Burnett

Ms. Burnett walked-through the draft report prepared for the Audit Committee, which is a high-level overview of Internal Audit activities from the last meeting through today. She asked the Committee if the format and content of this report meets their expectations for future reports. Chairperson Ferguson and Commissioner Whitesides stated their approval of this format and content style.

One area of discussion was around nonaudit services provided by Internal Audit staff, specifically Let's Talk communication responses and participation in the COVID-19 vaccination sites. While it is important to meet the

needs of the community, Commissioner Whitesides and Commissioner Pressley are concerned that staff are being pulled to do other tasks from departments that are already understaffed. Commissioner Whitesides also stated the desire to look into hiring temporary workers, as there are unemployed people in the County that would probably be glad to have some work. Commissioner Pressley stated it might also be more fiscally responsible to keep higher-paid staff doing the work they are hired to do.

Ms. Burnett also gave a brief update to the countywide risk assessment process, which was delayed due to the reassignment of Internal Audit staff for COVID-19 responsibilities. To date, Internal Audit staff have interviewed 24 department directors or key staff (EX: subject matter experts). There are 10 people remaining to interview. In addition, there were four department directors who did not respond to requests for an interview.

# **Public Comment**

Chairperson Ferguson inquired on if there were any members of the public in attendance on the virtual meeting. Ms. Houston reviewed the "panelist" and "attendee" list and did not see any identified.

# Meeting Schedule Reminder for Calendar Year 2021

The following dates are for scheduled meetings of the Audit Committee for calendar year 2021:

- Tuesday, March 2, 2021 at 9:00 AM
- Tuesday, June 1, 2021 at 9:00 AM
- Tuesday, October 19, 2021 at 9:00 AM
- Tuesday, December 7, 2021 at 9:00 AM

A determination on meeting location will be made based on the status of the COVID pandemic and communicated to the Committee members, staff and public via email and public-facing website.

Each of these proposed meeting dates aligns with regularly scheduled meeting dates for the Board of Commissioners. If an Audit Committee meeting is needed outside of the adopted regular schedule, it will be advertised in accordance with special meeting requirements.

# **Other News – Chairperson Ferguson**

Chairperson Ferguson congratulated Internal Auditor Kelly Houston on obtaining the Certified Fraud Examiner (CFE) designation.

# Adjournment

Chairwoman Ferguson adjourned the remote meeting at 10:19.

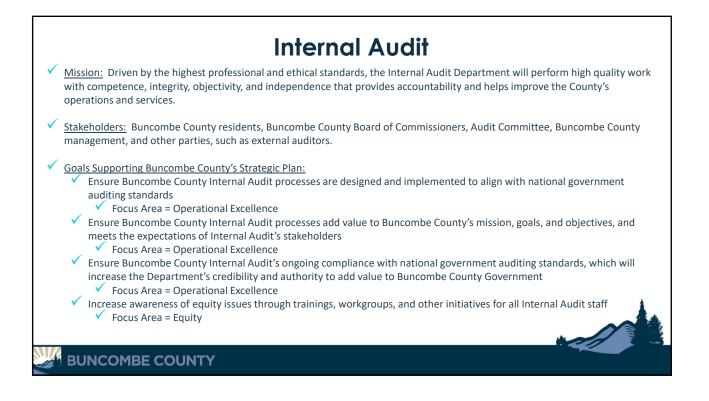


# FY 2022 Budget Request

Trisha Burnett, CPA, CIA, CGAP, CFE

Internal Audit

🔏 BUNCOMBE COUNTY



# Internal Audit Responsibilities

### Audit Services

- A. Evaluating
  - i. Risk exposure
  - ii. Reliability and integrity of information
  - iii. Systems established to ensure compliance
  - IV. Means of safeguarding assets
  - V. Operations or programs
  - VI. Governance Processes
  - VII. Effectiveness of the County's risk management processes
- B. Conducting audits in accordance with Government Auditing Standards
- C. Performing Risk Assessments to maximize use of Internal Audit resources
- D. Quality Assurance and Improvement processes to ensure compliance with Government Auditing Standards
- E. Reporting to stakeholders

# Nonaudit Services

- A. Investigations, as required by the Buncombe County Personnel Ordinance
  - i. Employee Ethics Report Line
  - ii. Let's Talk public reporting platform
  - iii. Directly from employees or external parties
  - iv. Partnership with HR on personnel-related
  - investigations
  - B. Process reviews
  - C. Facilitated self-assessments
  - D. Trainings for all County staff
  - E. Departmental support in an advisory capacity
  - F. Departmental resources for reference on best practices
- G. Work on management's behalf

#### <u>Administrative</u>

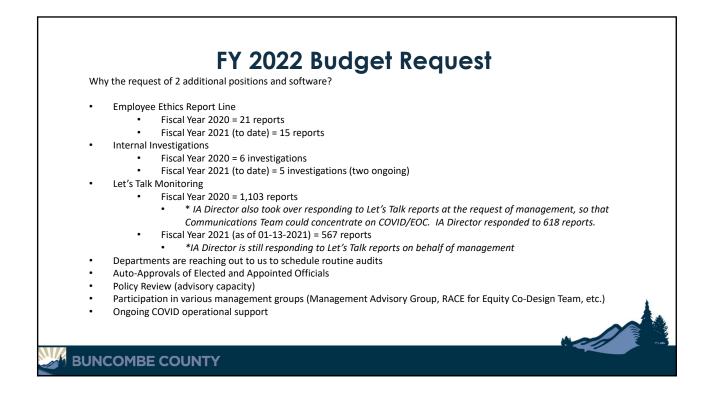
support to Audit Committee and other responsibilities of running a department (i.e. budget, strategic planning, etc.)

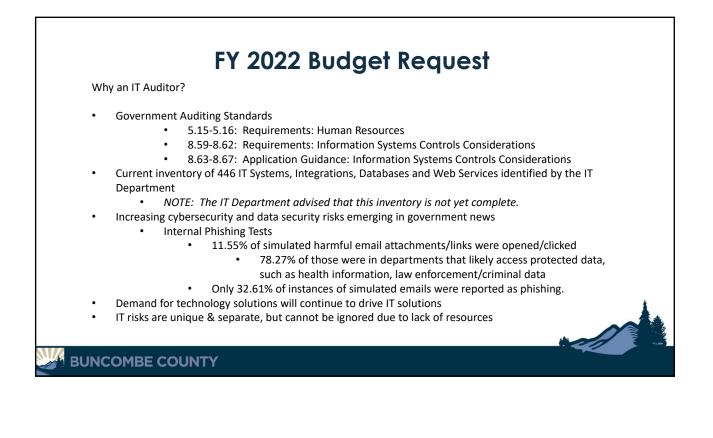
# BUNCOMBE COUNTY

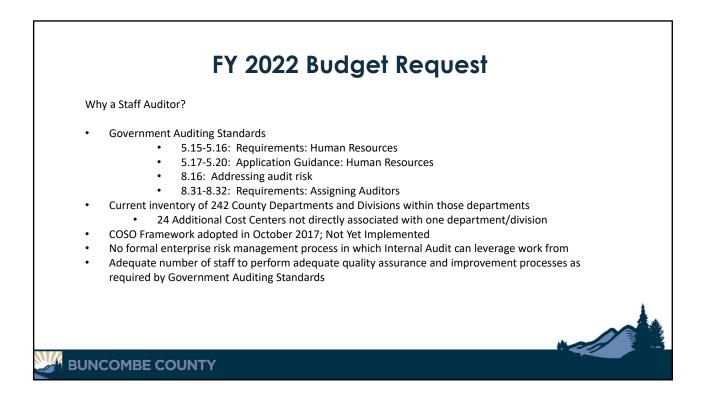
### **Internal Audit** Vision risha Burnett, CPA, CIA, CGAP hternal Audit Director Based on historical events occurring in Buncombe County, it is the desire of the Buncombe County Internal Audit Department to become a leader in North Carolina and in the ALGA Community - to set the tone for what Vacant, CISA IT Audits Manager elly Houston, CIA, CGAP, CFE Internal Audit in NC local government te & Investigatio and peer communities must be to build & maintain the trust of residents. Utilize technology to do more with • less Focus on the highest risks to the County Build an Internal Audit team covering various competencies to maximize Internal Audit coverage **BUNCOMBE COUNTY**

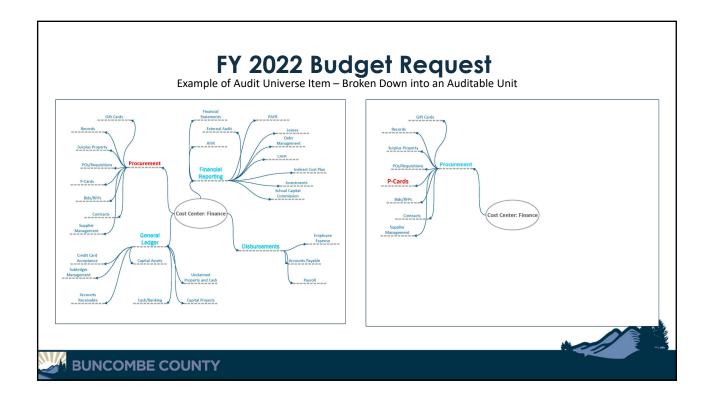
		FY 2022	FY 20	21 Approved by Audit Committee		FY 2021 Actual ons, no software, 1.5% reduction)		2020 Approved by udit Committee		FY 2020 Actual (No additional position)
Salary	\$	388,200	\$	306,855	\$	180,535	\$	242,981	\$	176,730
Benefits	\$	174,354	\$	149,178	\$	83,193	\$	114,686	\$	79,890
Unemp., WC, LGERS			\$	1,270	\$	1,542	\$	2,820	\$	1,880
Training	\$	17,800	\$	11,980	\$	10,925	\$	7,100	\$	4,500
Travel	\$	21,100	\$	21,100	\$	14,735	\$	2,935	\$	3,345
Office Supplies	\$	5,000	\$	3,500	\$	3,500	\$	2,000	\$	1,500
Meeting Supplies	\$	700	\$				\$	-	\$	-
Dues & Subscriptions	\$	4,000	\$	3,200	\$	3,200	\$	3,225	\$	1,125
Contracted Services	\$	35,000	\$	50,000	\$	40,000	\$	20,000	\$	20,000
Non Disc. Insurance & Bonds			\$	610	\$	1,214	\$	-	\$	-
Non Disc. Telephone	\$	2,880	\$	2,880	\$	1,400	\$	1,980	\$	1,400
Local Mileage	\$	1,000	\$	1,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Education & Program										
Materials	\$	3,000	\$	1,500	\$	1,500	\$	-	\$	-
Software	\$	70,000	\$	85,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Office Move (Furniture,	\$	23,700	Ś		Ś		Ś		Ś	
Equipment)	Ş	23,700	Ş	-	Ş	-	Ş	-	Ş	-
TOTALS	Ś	746,734	Ś	638.073	Ś	341,744	Ś	397.727	\$	290,370

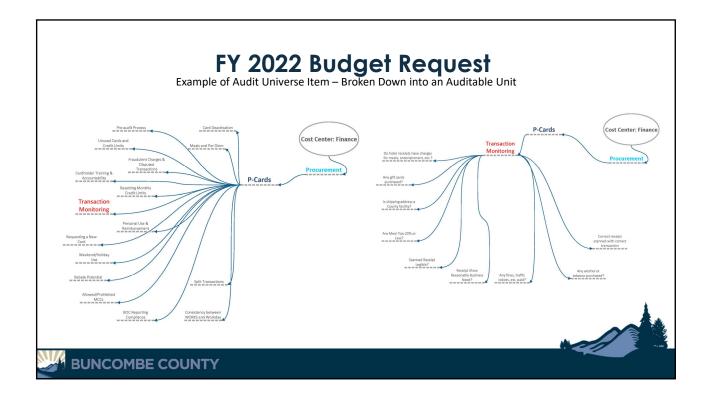


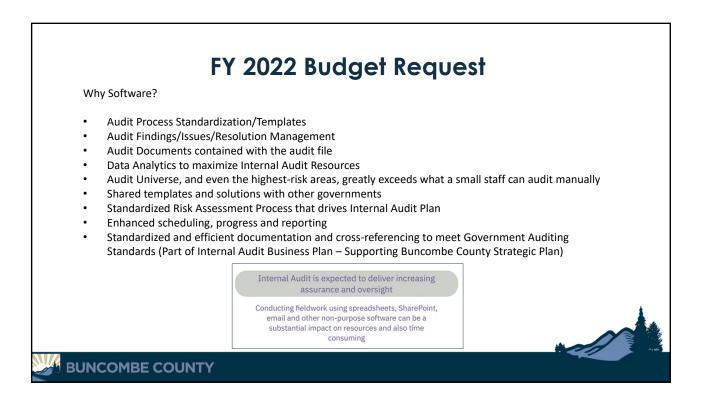


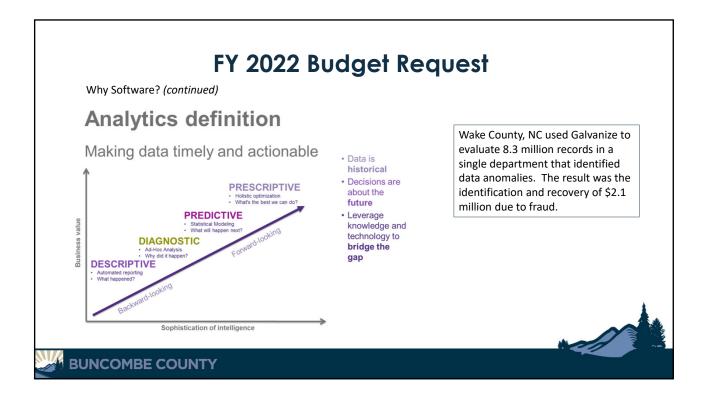


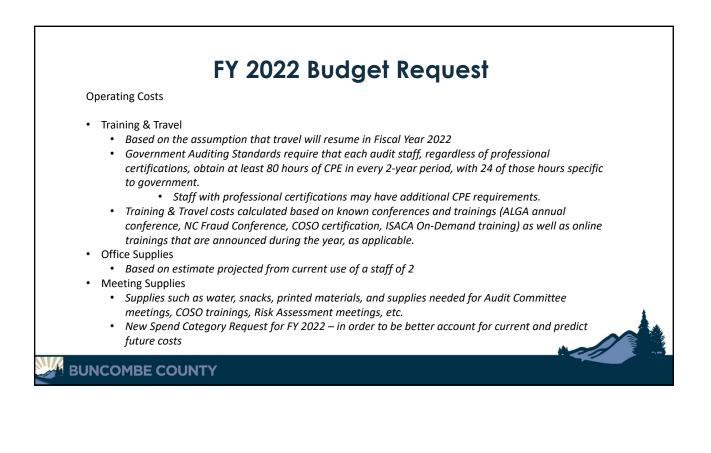


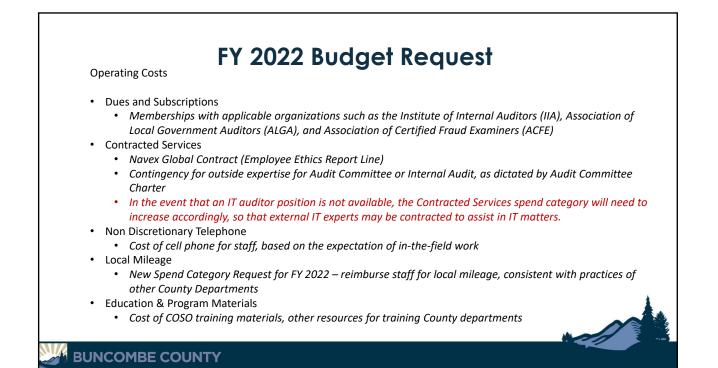


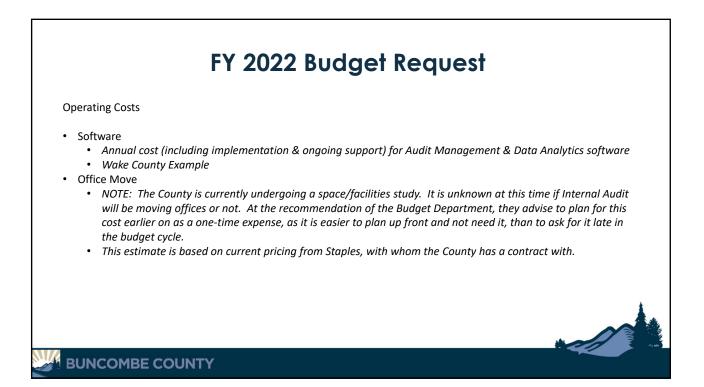


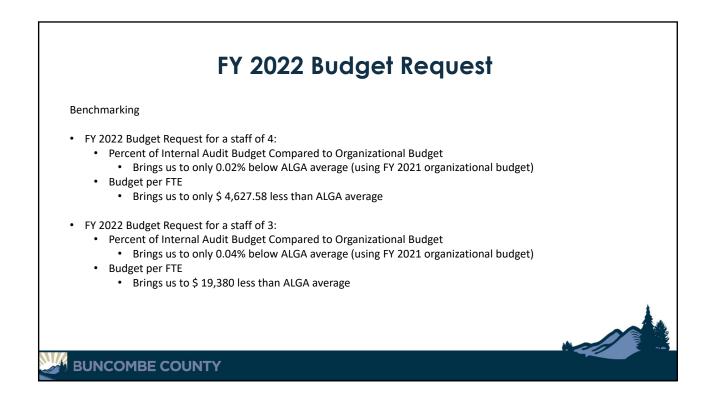




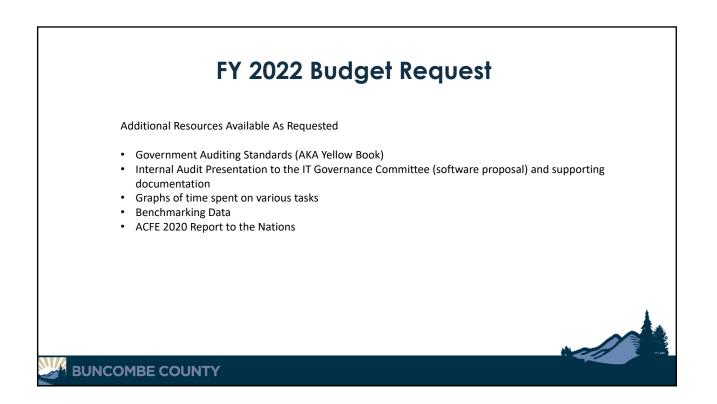








enchmarking		
Other North Carolina Governm	ents	
<ul> <li>Mecklenburg County</li> </ul>	15 Staff	Each related County/City area combined has
City of Charlotte	11 Staff	Internal Audit coverage of a minimum of 8, maximum of 26. Buncombe County and Asheville
Wake County	5 Staff	has 3.
City of Raleigh	5 Staff	
		Given the history of Buncombe County, our Internal
Guilford County	5 Staff	Audit Department should be a leader in North
City of Greensboro	5 Staff	Carolina in rebuilding and maintaining the trust of residents through objective, fact-based assurance of
Durham County	3 Staff	the County's governance, operations, reporting and
City of Durham	5 Staff	compliance.
Buncombe County	2 Staff	
City of Asheville	1 Staff	



# Internal Audit Department Audit Committee Report

January 2021

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### SUMMARY

The Internal Audit Department ("Internal Audit") provides this report to assist the Audit Committee with their oversight responsibilities for Internal Audit.

Highlights since the last Committee meeting include work performed by Internal Audit towards completion of a County-wide risk assessment in order to appropriately prioritize projects for next fiscal year. Internal Audit has also worked with Human Resources to develop consistent policies and procedures for investigative projects where coordination is requirement. Finally, Internal Audit has worked with an internal subcommittee to revise governance documents.

If there are any questions regarding the content of this report, I am available for discussion. Thank you for your work and your continued support of Internal Audit.

### AUDIT PROJECTS

Internal Audit performs audit projects in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS), issued by the Government Accountability Office's Comptroller General of the United States. These standards provide guidance to Internal Audit regarding qualifications of staff, requirements for systems of quality control and peer review, as well as planning, conducting, supervising, documenting, and reporting on audits.

### COMPLETED PROJECTS

There were no completed audit projects since the previous Committee meeting.

### **PROJECTS IN PROGRESS**

### Annual Risk Assessment

Internal Audit began working on the annual risk assessment prior to the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result of staff reassignments and other priorities, this project was put on hold. The purpose of the risk assessment is to assist Internal Audit in prioritizing the FY22 projects. To date 24 department heads and specific staff have been interviewed, while 10 remain. There were 4 department heads that did not respond to requests to schedule a Risk Assessment interview with their departments. There are also various other data sources Internal Audit is reviewing to provide additional information for this process.

### PLANNED PROJECTS

### **Purchasing Card Audit**

Based on initial results of the annual risk assessment and other projects, Internal Audit has determined a review of the purchasing card process is needed. There are many advantages to performing this project in the near future. While it is a high risk area inherently, performing the audit will assist Internal Audit in getting the approved audit plan back on the fiscal year schedule, as it was before the disruption of the pandemic. It will also provide Internal Audit with an opportunity to ensure internal processes work as intended. Finally, it will provide the Committee and other leadership with assurance over the purchasing card policies and processes. The objective of this project will be to assess purchasing card policies in accordance with the COSO framework, ensure compliance, and provide recommendations for improvement, if identified.

### NONAUDIT PROJECTS

Internal Audit performs nonaudit projects as appropriate under GAGAS standards. Because of strict independence and objectivity requirements identified by these standards for staff, Internal Audit only performs certain nonaudit functions. In addition, per the Personnel Ordinance, Internal Audit has been given primary responsibility for all investigations of illegal or unethical behavior across the County.

### Investigations

Internal Audit has received the following requests for investigative services during the current fiscal year. Of these, 12 are complete, 7 are in progress, and 8 have been referred to Human Resources. Note that those referred to other units are followed up on by Internal Audit to ensure appropriate disposition.

Reporting Sources for FY21 Investigative Services					
3 <sup>rd</sup> Party Hotline	15				
Direct to Internal Audit	5				
Direct to Human Resources	7				
Grand Total	27				

It is common for a County our size to have an active hotline. Internal Audit intends to work with leadership on additional ways to market this tool. In addition, Internal Audit intends to work to inventory other reporting mechanisms that may exist within the County.

### **Process Reviews**

Process review projects will be performed at management's request. This is an area that Internal Audit has emphasized and pursued heavily. As opportunities arise, Internal Audit offers this service. There have been none requested or completed since the last Committee meeting.

### Facilitated Self-Assessments

Facilitated self-assessments will be performed at management's request. This is an area that Internal Audit would like to coordinate with COSO training. As opportunities arise, Internal Audit offers this service. There have been none requested or completed since the last Committee meeting

### Trainings

Internal Audit has developed a training series on the COSO Internal Control Framework to be offered through the professional development initiatives in Human Resources. There have been none requested or completed since the last Committee meeting.

### **Departmental Support**

Internal Audit provides ad hoc guidance on governance, risk, and internal controls. These are often informal phone calls or email questions regarding processes.

### Departmental Resources

Internal Audit is developing resources for County departments to perform internal reviews of internal controls independently and working on an intranet site for availability. This has not been completed since the last Committee meeting.

### Work on Behalf of Management

Internal Audit is currently performing several functions on behalf of management, while keeping independence and objectivity at the forefront. These projects include:

1) Fielding all emails, voicemails, and web comments the County receives through the Let's Talk portal (as of 01-18-2021, the number of responses is 611);

2) Assistance with the County's COVID-19 pandemic response;

3) Monthly review of timecards, expense reports, and purchase card activity for all appointed and elected officials, in response to an audit finding during the fiscal year 2018 external audit

### Additional nonaudit services offered will be evaluated as governance documents are reviewed.

### ADMINISTRATIVE

Internal Audit also performs administrative work as part of its ongoing work. Internal Audit recently completed business planning work related to the County's Strategic Plan implementation. Internal Audit prepared a proposed FY22 budget for review of the Committee and management.

Outreach throughout the County and involvement in national organizations have occurred since the previous meeting. Finally, work on internal control, risk, compliance and fraud trainings and resource templates for County departments are in progress.