

## 2024 Annual Report from Buncombe County Community Child Protection Team/Child Fatality Prevention Team

Presented by

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Team Chair

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### Purpose of NC Child Fatality Prevention System

- Develop a community-wide approach to child abuse & neglect
- Understand causes & contributing factors of childhood deaths
- Identify gaps or deficiencies in service delivery
- Identify & assist in helping implement evidence-driven strategies to prevent child death & promote child well-being
- Make & implement recommendations for changes to laws, rules, & policies to support children & prevent future child abuse, neglect & death

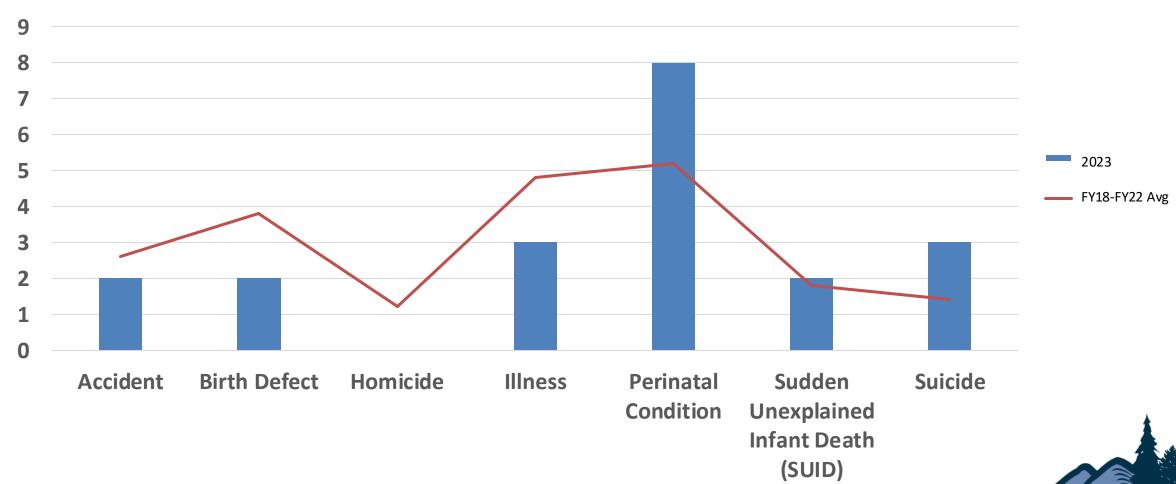


# Role of Board County Commissioners

- Receive annual report from the local CCPT/CFPT
- Advocate for system improvements and needed resources, if requested
- Appoint members to the local CCPT/CFPT as designated by state statute

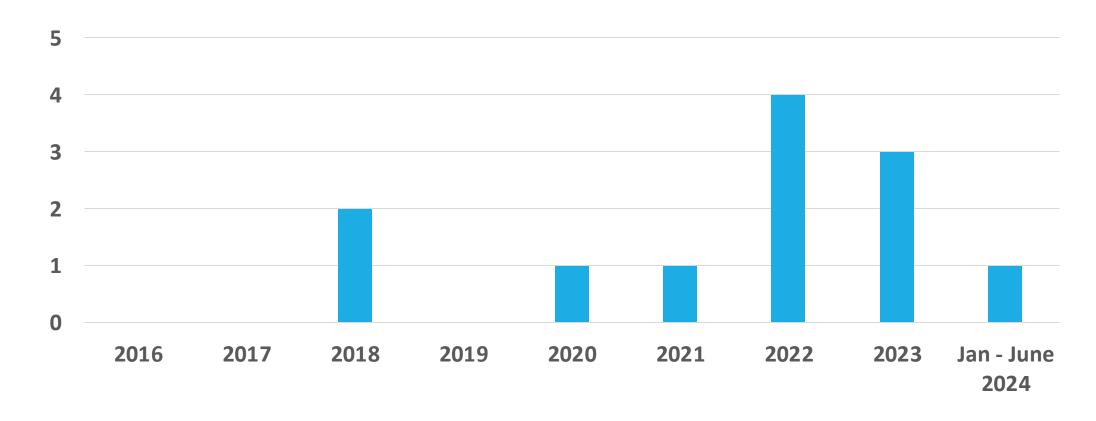


# Number of Child Fatalities by Cause of Death, Buncombe County, 2023





#### Number of Buncombe County Youth\* Suicides by Year



Youth\* < 18 years of age

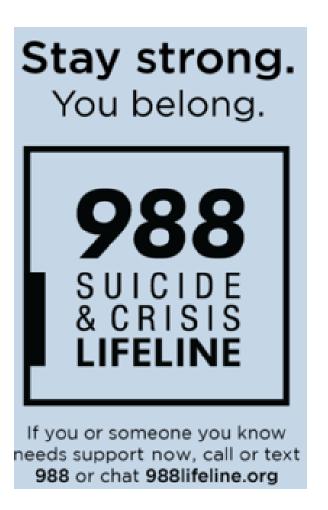


### Addressing Youth Suicide

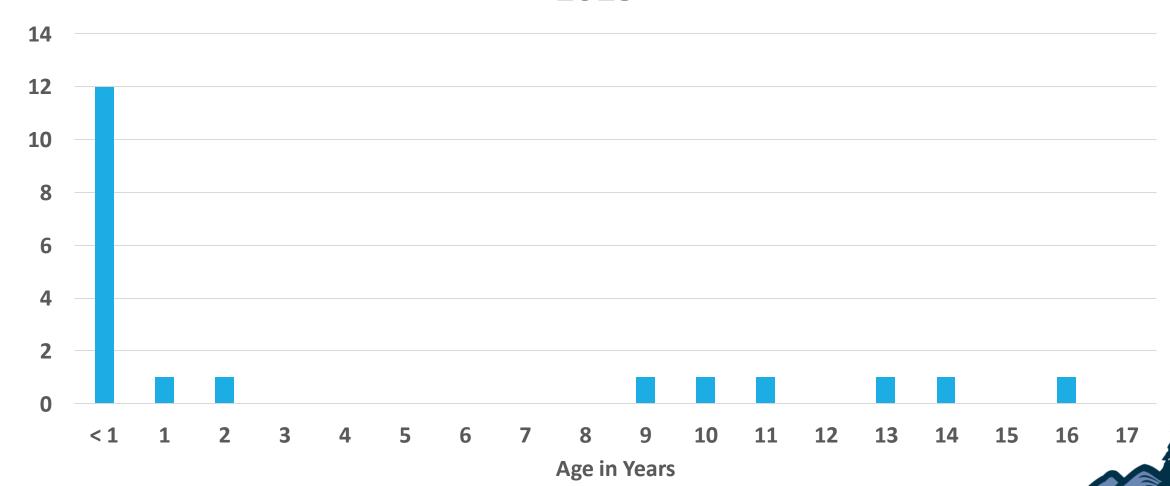


Buncombe County Children's Collaborative



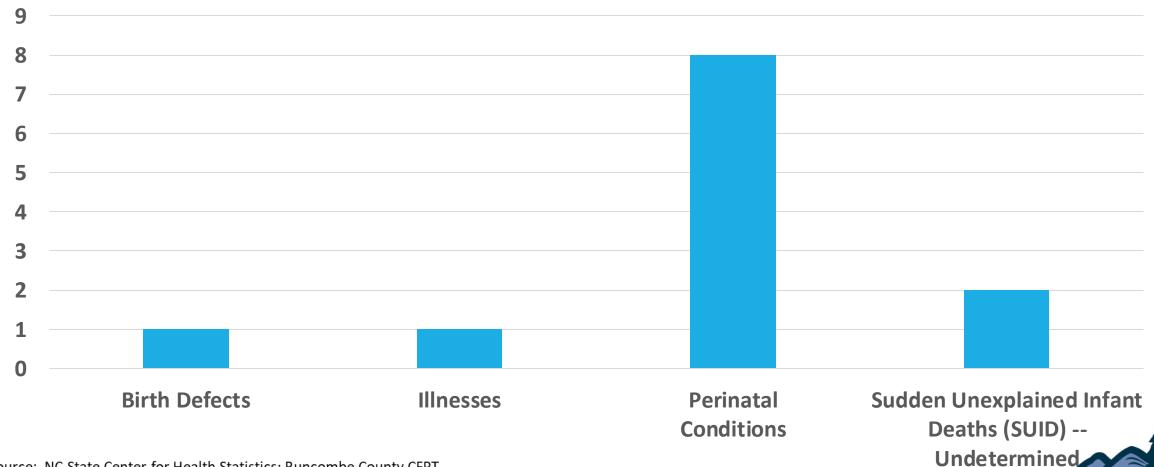


## Number of Child Fatalities by Age, Buncombe County, 2023





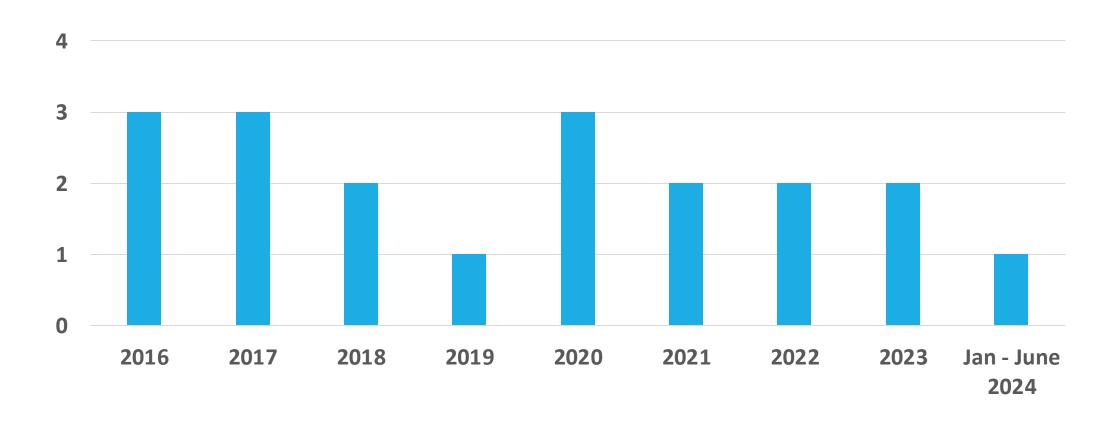
#### Number of Infant Fatalities by Cause of Death, Buncombe County, 2023







#### Number of Buncombe County Infant Fatalities Associated with Unsafe Sleep by Year





### Addressing Deaths from Unsafe Sleep

Most sleep related deaths happen when a baby sleeps on the same surface as someone else.





https://safesleepnc.org/

#### Addressing Deaths from Unsafe Sleep

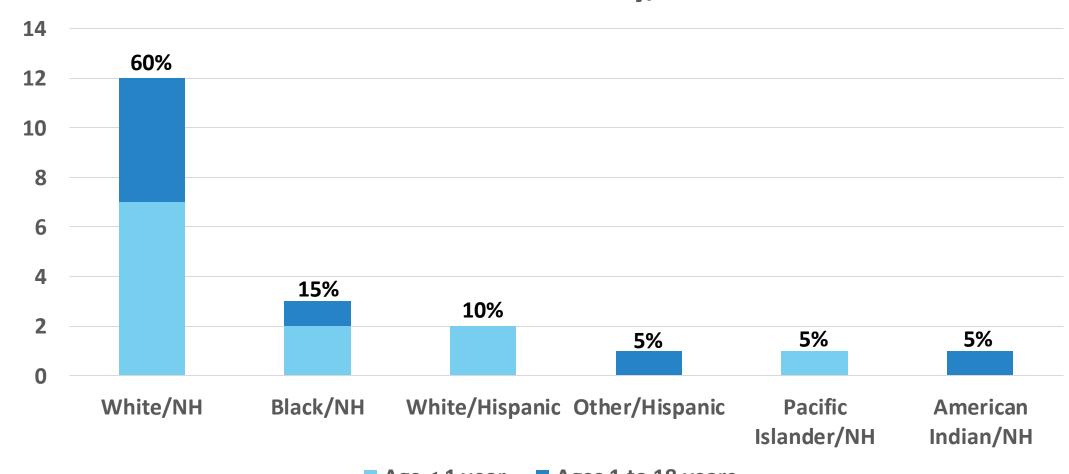


Paid Family Leave Is a Public Health and Health Equity Issue



Source: Fact Sheet: Paid Family Leave Ensures Health Equity for All; changelabsolutions.org

#### Number of Child Fatalities by Race/Ethnicity, Buncombe County, 2023





# Infant Mortality Disparity Ratio, 2019 - 2023

	Non-Hispanic White Infant Mortality Rate	Non-Hispanic Black Infant Mortality Rate	Disparity Ratio
North Carolina	4.7	12.9	2.74
<b>Buncombe County</b>	5.0	14.8	2.96

In Buncombe County, Black infants are <u>approximately 3 times more likely</u> to die before their 1<sup>st</sup> birthday than white infants.

Source: NC State Center for Health Statistics <a href="https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/data/vital/ims/2023/2023-IMR-TABLE-3B-FINAL-v2.html">https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/data/vital/ims/2023/2023-IMR-TABLE-3B-FINAL-v2.html</a>

# Strategies Recommended to Address Infant Mortality

- Infant Safe Sleep Educational Campaign
- Training of First Responders on Infant Safe Sleep
- Advocate for Paid Family Leave
- Address Social Determinants of Health and align with the NC Perinatal Health Strategic Plan objectives to improve preconception and maternal health outcomes for our Black population



## Questions?